ROAD SAFETY AUDIT

West Falmouth Highway (Route 28A) between Chapoquoit Road and Old Dock Road

Town of Falmouth

July 2023



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Background

The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) defines a Road Safety Audit (RSA) as the formal safety examination of an existing or future road or intersection by an independent, multidisciplinary team. The purpose of an RSA is to identify potential safety issues and possible opportunities for safety improvements considering all roadway users. This RSA evaluates West Falmouth Highway (Route 28A) between Chapoquoit Road and Old Dock Road in Falmouth, MA (the Study Area).

While this corridor has not been identified by the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT) as a high crash cluster under the Highway Safety Improvement Program (HSIP), an RSA was performed at the request of the Town of Falmouth after a recent roadway fatality and a separate crash involving a bicyclist. MassDOT defines an HSIP-eligible cluster as one in which the total number of "equivalent property damage only" (EPDO) crashes in the cluster is within the top 5% of all clusters in that regional planning region.

A key objective of the RSA is to identify short-term, mid-term, and long-term safety improvements that can be implemented at the subject intersection and incorporated in potential projects.

Project Data

An RSA for the intersection was completed on Tuesday, April 4, 2023. The agenda for the RSA meeting, which was held at Falmouth Town Fall located at 59 Town Hall Square, is provided in Appendix A of this report. As shown below in Table 1, the audit team consisted of a multidisciplinary team with representatives from state, regional, and local entities providing expertise in the engineering, planning, and emergency response fields. The audit team also included residents of West Falmouth, who provided first-hand accounts of safety concerns in the Study Area. Contact information for the RSA attendees is provided in Appendix B of this report.

Each RSA participant received an email invitation to the RSA on March 20, 2023. Appendix C contains a copy of the background data (collision diagrams, crash data summary tables, and charts) that was distributed to the audit team members prior to the RSA meeting. Participants were encouraged to visit the site prior to the audit and were urged to consider elements on MassDOT's RSA Prompt List.

On the day of the audit, a pre-audit meeting was held to discuss background information, the audit process, review the distributed materials, and discuss some of the safety issues that the audit team members had observed individually. The audit site walk consisted of field observations along the corridor. Handwritten notes and photographs documented the observations made by audit team members during the site walk. Following the audit site walk, a post-audit meeting was held where the audit team confirmed the observations made in the field and discussed potential countermeasures to enhance the safety of areas noted in the pre-audit meeting and site walk.

| Audit Team Member | Agency/Affiliation |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Phil Viveiros | McMahon |
| Randy Fixman | McMahon |
| Brian Loewen | Falmouth Police |
| Nick Croft | Town of Falmouth Engineering |
| Maurice Harlow-Hawkes | West Falmouth Village Association |
| Jim Gray | West Falmouth Village Association |
| Todd Taylor | West Falmouth Village Association |
| Dan Shearer | West Falmouth Village Association |
| Colleen Medeiros | Cape Cod Commission |
| Steven Wheeler | MassDOT D5 Projects |
| Jason Walters | MassDOT D5 Projects |
| David Soares | MassDOT D5 Traffic |
| Samuel Hawkins | MassDOT D5 Traffic |
| Zachary Kelley | MassDOT D5 Maintenance |
| Ana Fill | MassDOT Traffic Safety |
| Michelle Deng | MassDOT Traffic Safety |
| Joshua Oliver | Falmouth Police |
| James McLoughlin | Falmouth DPW |
| Jed Cornock | Falmouth Town Planner |
| Peter McConarty | Falmouth DPW Director |
| Steve Cadorette | Falmouth DPW |

Table 1: Participating Audit Team Members

Project Location and Description

The Study Area consists of an approximately 1,600-foot long segment of West Falmouth Highway (Route 28A) between Chapoquoit Road and Old Dock Road in Falmouth, MA. Route 28A in the Study Area is under MassDOT jurisdiction. It is functionally classified as an Urban Minor Arterial and has a 35-mph speed limit. Route 28A is a two-lane road with a double-yellow centerline, lanes approximately 11 feet wide, striped shoulders of varying width, and disconnected segments of sidewalk. Route 28A parallels Route 28 and provides access to destinations in West Falmouth Village, Chapoquoit Beach, and the Shining Sea Bikeway.

Old Dock Road is functionally classified as an Urban Collector operating west of Route 28A to Nashawena Street and is classified as a local road west of Nashawena Street. It is under local jurisdiction and is approximately 24 feet wide. Old Dock Road connects with Chapoquoit Road to the west and provides access to a municipal dock and landing area, as well as Chapoquoit Beach via Chapoquoit Road.

Chapoquoit Road is also located west of Route 28A. It is under local jurisdiction with two 10-foot lanes and striped fog lines. It is classified as a local road that provides access to Chapoquoit Beach and residences along West Falmouth Harbor. Both Old Dock and Chapoquoit Roads are two lane roads with single yellow centerlines and sidewalks only on the north sides of both streets. While neither road has posted speed limits near Route 28A, a statutory speed limit of 30 mph applies to thickly settled districts within the Town of Falmouth.

The Shining Sea Bikeway, which runs from North Falmouth to Woods Hole, parallels Route 28A to the west. It crosses Old Dock and Chapoquoit Roads; there is a parking lot for the bikeway at Old Dock Road. There are three crosswalks across Route 28A in the Study Area: at Old Dock Road, the West Falmouth Library, and at the Fire Station. There are also striped crosswalks on the west side of Route 28A crossing Old Dock and Chapoquoit Roads. Route 28A is a signed bike route with no bicycle facilities or bicycle pavement markings present on the roadway. There is no fixed-route transit service in this area.

Crash Data

Crash data was compiled for the Study Area during the seven-year period from 2016-2022. The source of the crash data was the Falmouth Police Department. All reported crashes in the Study Area except one occurred at intersections. A total of five crashes were reported at the intersection of Route 28A and Old Dock Road, with an additional crash located to the south of this intersection in front of Chapman Funerals and Cremations. Based on the reported data, two crashes were rear-end crashes, three crashes involved a single vehicle, and one crash involved a sideswipe in the same direction. Of the six crashes, two involved injuries and four only involved property damage, with no fatalities reported during this period. The time period of the crashes was fairly evenly distributed between 8AM and 10PM. Four crashes occurred in daylight and three crashes occurred in dry conditions. The other 50% of crashes occurred in wet or slushy conditions.

Of the eight total crashes reported between the intersection of Route 28A and Chapoquoit Road and the intersection at Blacksmith Shop Road, three were angle crashes, two were single vehicle crashes, one (one crash) was a sideswipe in the opposite direction, one (one crash) was a rear-end crash, and one (one crash) was a head-on collision. The head-on collision resulted in the fatality of a moped driver. Two crashes resulted in injuries, while the remaining five crashes resulted in property damage only. Two crashes occurred between 4PM and 6PM and three occurred between 8PM and 12AM. Five crashes occurred during daylight and one occurred while raining. Falmouth Police also indicated during the audit meeting that a bicyclist was hit by a car at this intersection on March 31, 2023, a crash that is not included in the compiled crash data. The bicyclist, who was traveling north on Route 28A and struck while turning left onto Chapoquoit Road, sustained minor injuries.

Detailed crash diagrams are provided in Appendix C.



Audit Observations and Potential Safety Enhancements

During the RSA meeting prior to the field visit, a brief introduction of the RSA process and a summary of crash information was presented to the audit participants. Following this presentation, the members of the audit team were asked to discuss existing issues that may affect safety within the Study Area. The audit team then conducted a site visit of the Study Area. The weather at the time of the site visit was mostly cloudy and dry, with an approximate temperature of 55 degrees. The audit team recognized that the observed vehicle, bicycle, and pedestrian volumes were likely much lower than in the peak summer months. In addition, RSA participants observed that the vegetation only had limited spring foliage.

During the site visit, observations of various safety concerns and deficiencies were identified and documented. Audit participants saw a near-miss crash at the intersection of Route 28A and Old Dock Road, where a vehicle turning left from Route 28A northbound to Old Dock Road westbound cut off an approaching vehicle traveling southbound on Route 28A.

Provided below is a list of the safety concerns and the potential enhancements that were identified during the RSA.

Summary of Road Safety Audit

Safety Issue #1: Intersection Visibility and Sight Distance

Observations:

The audit team observed that intersection visibility and sight distance deficiencies may limit driver visibility of other vehicles, bicyclists, and pedestrians.

Multiple factors appear to obstruct driver visibility on the eastbound approaches of Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road at Route 28A, including roadside objects, vegetation, and horizontal and vertical curvature. Drivers turning onto Route 28A from both roads have vegetation blocking southbound visibility and a decline in elevation from north to south on Route 28A inhibits northbound visibility. Both of these conditions may obstruct a driver's view of cross-traffic on Route 28A until the driver is encroaching into the intersection and crosswalk (Chapoquoit crash #4, 6, 8). Although no crashes were reported, the audit team observed multiple drivers turning left and right from Old Dock Road onto Route 28A encroaching into the intersection to get a better view of oncoming traffic.



Image 1: View from Chapoquoit Road Looking North with Picket Fence Obstructing Visibility (Google)

On Old Dock Road, the stone wall and regulatory signage on the northwest side of the intersection with Route 28A also block northbound visibility for drivers turning onto Route 28A and limits the visibility of drivers traveling south on Route 28A, who may not see people entering the crosswalks from Old Dock Road (Old Dock crash #6). There is a similar issue on Chapoquoit Road, where the picket fence on the northwest side of the intersection with Route 28A and uphill geometry block northbound

visibility for drivers turning onto Route 28A. In addition, some audit participants noted that drivers have to swing wide when making right turns from Chapoquoit Road to avoid the granite curb at the southwest corner of the intersection, which may not be expected by approaching northbound drivers on Route 28A (Chapoquoit crash #8). The audit team suggested that the conditions noted above may result in drivers making sudden turns or maneuvers, which can be unexpected by opposing motorists and increase the likelihood of angle crashes.

In addition, vehicles parking on both sides of Route 28A in front of the West Falmouth Market (located just north of Old Dock Road) inhibit the visibility of drivers turning into and out of both the market's driveway and Old Dock Road; audit participants noted that vehicles park in these areas despite the presence of No Parking signage on both sides of Route 28A in the vicinity of the market. Drivers exiting the West Falmouth Market parking lot also face obstructed visibility from vegetation on the southeast corner of the intersection. In particular, this vegetation limits driver visibility of pedestrians on the adjacent sidewalk. The audit team concluded that drivers traveling south on Route 28A may have difficulty seeing other roadway users crossing Route 28A at Old Dock Road and the West Falmouth Market due to parked vehicles on Route 28A and vegetation at the West Falmouth Market (Old Dock crash #6), and that drivers traveling north on Route 28A and turning left onto Old Dock Road may have difficulty seeing vehicles traveling southbound before initiating the turn due to reduced visibility caused by parked vehicles on Route 28A.



Image 2: Signs Blocking Sight Distance on Route 28A at Old Dock Road Facing North

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Enhancements:

- Consider trimming overgrown vegetation, particularly on the southwest corner of Route 28A and Chapoquoit Road, at the Shining Sea Bikeway crossings with Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road, and along sidewalks.
- Consider consulting with abutters to remove visibility obstructions adjacent to the ROW but on private property such as fences and bushes.
- Make physical improvements to implement "daylighting" at intersections where parked vehicles may obstruct visibility. Daylighting is the practice of prohibiting parking near intersections to increase the visibility of roadway users. Examples of daylighting elements include paint, flexposts, curb extensions, and bioswales.
- Evaluate the feasibility of removing the granite curb on the southwest corner of Chapoquoit Road and Route 28A so drivers turning right from Chapoquoit Road onto Route 28A do not have to take as wide of a turn, potentially into oncoming traffic.
- Evaluate Multi-Way Stop Control warrants on Route 28A at Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road.



Image 3: Chapoquoit Road at Route 28A Has Visibility Concerns from all Approaching Directions

Safety Issue #2: Roadway Lighting

Observations:

The audit team noted that the tree canopy along Route 28A limits natural light illuminating the roadway. Route 28A has several streetlights affixed to utility poles that are inconsistently placed. Local RSA participants noted that the streetlights are dim and do not currently use LED technology (Old Dock crash #1, 3; Chapoquoit crash #3, 4, 5). Streetlights, regardless of bulb technology, are not always effective in illuminating crosswalks. In addition, the crosswalk at the West Falmouth Library does not have a nearby streetlight. Local RSA participants indicated that the crosswalk at the Quaker Meeting House/West Falmouth Library is often used at night and that the parking lot lights at the West Falmouth Market may distract drivers, as the illuminated parking lot is much brighter than the road.



Image 4: Streetlight on Route 28A

Enhancements:

• Consider upgrading existing streetlights in the Study Area to LEDs to improve roadway visibility.

- Consider installing additional streetlights as needed at intersections.
- Consider installing pedestrian-scale lighting at crosswalks.

Safety Issue #3: Signage and Pavement Markings

Observations:

RSA participants noted that signage and pavement markings in the Study Area were not easy to see, which may be due to paint fading on the roadway, sign conditions such as retroreflectivity, sign locations, or obstructions from vegetation or other objects, such as utility poles. The intersections of Route 28A at Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road lacked sufficient signage such as intersection warning signs and flashing stop signs to warn drivers from all approaches of the upcoming intersections (Chapoquoit crash #4, 5). In addition, the stop sign on Chapoquoit Road approaching Route 28A is obstructed by a utility pole. Audit team members noted poor visibility of fixed roadside objects, such as utility poles, due to lack of roadway lighting and reflective markers; four crashes along the corridor involved a single vehicle crashing into a fixed object (Old Dock crash #5, 7; Chapoquoit crash #1, 3). From a driver's perspective, the audit team also noted that crosswalks across Route 28A are difficult to see (Old Dock crash #6).

While Falmouth attracts tourists and its population swells in the summer, Route 28A in the Study Area has limited wayfinding to nearby beaches. This likely contributes to tourists relying on GPS devices to alert them to turn onto Old Dock Road or Chapoquoit Road, often with little notice in part due to insufficient signage, potentially resulting in near-miss crashes not reflected in the crash data. The positioning of street signs for Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road are also difficult to see for northbound drivers on Route 28A due to setbacks from Route 28A (Old Dock Road) and overgrown vegetation (Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road).



Image 5: Obstructed Stop Sign on Chapoquoit Road



Image 6: Crosswalk with Faded Striping on Route 28A at the Falmouth Fire Department Station 4

Enhancements:

- Develop a maintenance schedule to trim overgrown vegetation that is blocking regulatory and wayfinding signs. Overall, ensure that posts for regulatory signs are not blocked by vegetation or utility poles, are adequately separated, and at a proper height.
- Consider adding signage on the Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road approaches to Route 28A warning of an intersection ahead. Such signage could include standard warning signs and/or double-yellow arrow signs on the far side of the intersections, as well as flashing stop signs.
- Consider adding object markers to features along Route 28A (such as utility poles) to increase their visibility to drivers.
- Relocate the stop sign on Chapoquoit Road at Route 28A that is blocked by a utility pole approaching the intersection.
- Relocate the Old Dock Road street name sign at Route 28A closer to the intersection to improve wayfinding.
- Restripe Route 28A, particularly its mid-block crosswalks. Evaluate widening the crosswalk striping and using high visibility striping to improve visibility to drivers.
- Add plaques with street names to the existing intersection warning signs on Route 28A and add intersection warning signs on Route 28A where they are missing at key intersections and approaches.

Safety Issue #4: Speeding

Observations:

Local RSA participants indicated that speeding is widespread in the Study Area, particularly during the off-peak season when vehicle volumes are lower and there is a greater share of local drivers who are familiar with the roads (Old Dock crash #1; Chapoquoit crash #5, 6).

The audit team also noted that speeding is also prevalent in the summer season when drivers rush to see the sunset over West Falmouth Harbor.

Route 28A has a downward slope from the fire station south past Chapoquoit Road, which may contribute to an increase in the speed of drivers traveling south (Chapoquoit crash #2, 6).

There are few posted speed limit signs in the Study Area, particularly on Route 28A southbound. RSA participants noted a lack of speed limit signs on Route 28A after Thomas B. Landers Road to the north and Brick Kiln Road to the south, which connect to exits at Route 28. Drivers arriving in the Study Area from Route



Image 7: Speed Limit Sign on Route 28A at Chapoquoit Road, Facing North. Vegetation Obstructs This Sign in Warmer Months

28, which has a 55-mph speed limit, may not realize that the speed limit is lower on Route 28A. RSA

participants noted that distracted driving appears to contribute to speeding in the Study Area. Multiple reported crashes in the Study Area are attributed to inattention/distracted driving (Old Dock crash #2, 5, 6) or where distracted driving is a contributing factor to the crash (Chapoquoit #4, 5).

Enhancements:

- Consider installing speed feedback signs to increase driver awareness of speeds along Route 28A.
- Consider installing confirmatory speed limit signs on Route 28A near highway interchanges to alert drivers of speed limits through the corridor.
- Evaluate gateway treatments for West Falmouth Village to alert drivers that they are entering a slower speed, more pedestrian-oriented area.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of installing a speed table at Old Dock Road.
- Consider installing traffic calming features such as curb extensions at intersections and crosswalks, stamped pavement, or raised crosswalks, where feasible to narrow Route 28A in these areas and encourage slower speeds.
- After the installation of traffic calming measures, evaluate the feasibility of conducting a speed study along the Route 28A corridor to determine if speeds decreased and if the posted speed limit can be modified.
- Consider increasing distracted driving enforcement activities and awareness campaigns.

Safety Issue #5: Pedestrian Accommodations

Observations:

While there were no reported crashes in the Study Area involving pedestrians between 2016 and 2022, the RSA team identified many deficiencies that may have caused near-miss pedestrian collisions.

The RSA team observed that sidewalks on Route 28A in the Study Area are disconnected (primarily on the east side of the roadway, south of the Chapman Cole and Gleason Funeral Home), in poor condition, not compliant with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), and narrower than the 5-foot width required by MassDOT's Engineering Directive E-20-001 for sidewalks in urbanized areas. Curb ramps (where available) and crosswalks were also



Image 8: Crosswalk at the West Falmouth Market with a Catch Basin in the Path of Travel

generally not ADA compliant. On some segments of Route 28A, utility pole placements are in the middle of sidewalks or placed adjacent to the roadway edge in the likely path of a potentially new sidewalk.

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The eastern side of the crosswalk across Route 28A at Old Dock Road and the West Falmouth Market, which is often used by bicyclists and pedestrians traveling from the Shining Sea Bikeway to the market, ends at the market's driveway and has a storm drain in the middle of the crosswalk (Old Dock crash #6). At 50 ft. long, this crosswalk is wider than others on this corridor due to the widened Route 28A crosssection just north of Old Dock Road. Due to the crosswalk's location, RSA participants observed several vehicles entering the market's parking lot from the south (on Route 28A) and from the west (on Old Dock Road) drive over the eastern side of the crosswalk and where a landing area for the crosswalk would be located. Old Dock Road intersects Route 28A approximately 40 feet south of the West Falmouth Market driveway; as a result, eastbound drivers on Old Dock Road cross Route 28A and the crosswalk at an approximately 30degree angle to enter the parking lot, instead of making a 90degree left turn followed by a 90-degree right turn. The audit team noted that changes in the pavement and historical Google Street View images indicate that there used to be landscaping behind the crosswalk that prevented drivers from cutting over the crosswalk to enter the parking lot, but the



Image 9: Crosswalk at Chapoquoit Road Does Not Have Accessible Curb Ramps

landscaping was removed sometime between 2009 and 2011, according to historical Google Street View imagery.

Enhancements:

- Consider relocating the crosswalk across Route 28A at Old Dock Road to an area that has greater visibility and fewer accessibility and vehicle encroachment concerns.
- Bring all crosswalks to ADA compliance, including the use of high-visibility markings and the installation of compliant curb ramps.
- Evaluate the feasibility of improving sidewalks on Route 28A between the West Falmouth Market and Chapoquoit Road to make them continuous and accessible within the rustic context of the corridor.
- Consider relocating utility poles where needed to have continuous sidewalks.
- Evaluate the desire lines of pedestrians and consider pedestrian infrastructure improvements where needed to better match the desire lines.
- Evaluate installing Rapid Rectangular Flashing Beacons (RRFBs) at crosswalks across Route 28A at Old Dock Road, the Quaker Meeting House, and the fire station.
- Evaluate providing a pedestrian refuge island on Route 28A at Old Dock Road to prevent drivers on Old Dock Road eastbound from driving across Route 28A directly into the West Falmouth Market parking lot.

Safety Issue #6: Bicycle Accommodations

Observations:

While there was only one reported crash in the Study Area involving a bicyclist between 2016 and 2022 and one additional crash in March 2023 noted by participants during the audit meeting, the RSA team identified several deficiencies that may have caused near-miss bicycle collisions.

Route 28A is a signed bicycle route, but there are no bicycle facilities on this road; in addition, there are few wayfinding signs on Route 28A directing bicycle traffic to the Shining Sea Bikeway to the west, and those that do exist are inconspicuous and difficult to read. RSA team members indicated that there is a high volume of bicycles crossing Route 28A due to the proximity of the Shining Sea Bikeway and the fact that the majority of Falmouth's population lives east of Route 28A and the bikeway is west of this road. Additionally, RSA participants indicated that bicyclists typically do not stop or dismount to cross Route 28A and travel on the wrong side of the road, against vehicle traffic. Sand in the shoulder and catch basins may pose a falling hazard to bicyclists.

The audit team noted that West Falmouth Market is a popular destination for bicyclists near the Shining Sea Bikeway, which crosses Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road west of Route 28A. Eulinda's Ice Cream on Route 28A just north of Old Dock Road was also noted by the audit team as a popular destination for bicyclists on the Bikeway, particularly at night. Neither Old Dock Road nor Chapoquoit Road between the bikeway and Route 28A have dedicated space for bicyclists; the audit team noted faded sharrows on Old Dock Road during the field audit. Signs on Old Dock Road prohibit bicyclists from riding on the sidewalk (Old Dock crash #6).

Enhancements:

- Consider initiating a bicycle safety campaign, possibly building on the Town's Safe Routes to School initiative.
- Consider off-street bike accommodations on Route 28A that complement the Shining Sea Bikeway.
- Evaluate installing additional traffic controls at the Shining Sea Bikeway crossings of Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road to make them more conspicuous.
- Consider installing bicycle pavement markings and Share the Road signs on Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road between the bikeway and Route 28A.
- Install Share the Road signs on Route 28A to alert drivers of the potential presence of bicyclists.
- Install additional wayfinding signage for bicyclists on Route 28A to direct bicyclists to the Shining Sea Bikeway and community destinations.



Image 10: Bike Route and Wayfinding Signs on Route 28A at Old Dock Road

• Clear sand out of the shoulders and catch basins on Route 28A and evaluate drainage grates to remove potential bicyclist falling hazards.

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Evaluate the desire lines of bicyclists and consider infrastructure improvements where needed to better match the desire lines.

Safety Issue #7: Road Geometry at Old Dock Road

Observations:

The existing roadway geometry of the intersection of Route 28A, Old Dock Road, and the West Falmouth Market contributes to higher speeds, visibility issues, and safety concerns for bicyclists and pedestrians.

Route 28A widens for a short segment at this intersection, encouraging higher speeds (Old Dock crash #1). Drivers traveling south on Route 28A often use the wide approach at Old Dock Road as a right turn lane or to pass. The wide radii at the southwest corner of the intersection encourages higher speeds for drivers turning right onto Route 28A southbound from Old Dock Road; RSA participants observed several drivers roll through the stop sign when Image 11: Crosswalk at Old Dock Road making this turn. Drivers of cars and trucks also sometimes park on both sides of Route 28A north of Old



Blocked by an Encroaching Car

Dock Road to visit the West Falmouth Market (Old Dock Crash #4). Both sides of Route 28A in front of the market have posted No Parking signs, but they are routinely ignored.

As noted under Safety Issue #1, this intersection has obstructed visibility for drivers turning into and out of

the market's driveway and Old Dock Road. The audit team noted that the market driveway effectively acts as the fourth leg of the Old Dock Road intersection, but its location slightly north of Old Dock Road creates an offset movement for drivers travelling between the market and Old Dock Road, impacting through movements and left turns from these locations.

Vehicles parking on both sides of Route 28A in front of the West Falmouth Market inhibit the visibility of drivers turning into and out of the Market's driveway and Old Dock Road who may not see approaching vehicles, bicyclists, and pedestrians. RSA participants observed numerous vehicles turning from Old Dock Road onto Route 28A stopping past the stop sign and blocking the crosswalk to gain better visibility before proceeding. This is a common action for bicyclists as well.



Image 12: View from the West Falmouth Market Parking Lot **Facing South with Vegetation Obstructing Visibility**

As noted under Safety Issue #5, the east side of the crosswalk across Route 28A ends in the parking lot for the West Falmouth Market and drivers turning into the market often cut across the pedestrian path of travel.

Enhancements:

• Consider installing hatched striping and flexible delineators through a pilot program on the northwest side of the Old Dock Road intersection to narrow the Route 28A southbound approach. The pilot program will allow the Town and State to evaluate

long term geometric improvements.

- Consider implementing a chicane in front of the West Falmouth Market by shifting Route 28A west and striping a legal parking lane in front of the market. The end of this parking lane could be demarcated by a curb extension.
- Evaluate parking regulations and curbside activity near the West Falmouth Market and consider curb relocation north of Old Dock Road to discourage parking in this area.
- Coordinate with the owners of the West Falmouth Market and 631 West Falmouth Highway (Route 28A) to see if there is an opportunity to introduce one-way circulation for the market parking lot.
- Evaluate the feasibility of formalizing the edges of and narrowing the West Falmouth Market driveway apron with a reconstructed pedestrian curb ramp and reintroducing the landscaping that was removed between 2009 and 2011, and extending the sidewalk from the Market's front entrance south to the edge of a narrower driveway, with a striped crosswalk across the driveway.



Image 13: Storm Drains on Route 28A As It Widens North of Old Dock Road

• Consider narrowing the right turn radius at the northwest and southwest corners on Old Dock Road at Route 28A.

Safety Issue #8: Drainage

Observations:

RSA participants noted drainage issues with blocked catch basins on the northwest side of the Old Dock Road intersection, which cause ponding (particularly in front of the West Falmouth Market driveway) and create a potential falling hazard for bicyclists. Along the Route 28A corridor, three crashes occurred during wet conditions (Old Dock crash #3,4; Chapoquoit crash #2), including one (Chapoquoit crash #2) where the driver hydroplaned.

Enhancements:

• Clean catch basins and evaluate the need for additional stormwater infrastructure to mitigate drainage issues.

Recommendations

After the site visit, audit participants returned to discuss the safety issues and consider various improvements. The audit participants were encouraged to consider improvements of various time horizons for each existing safety issue. Each improvement considered is categorized as short-term, mid-term, or long-term based on the definitions shown in Table 2. Additionally, a cost category is assigned to each improvement based on the parameters set forth in Table 2.

| Time Frame | | | Costs |
|------------|-----------|--------|-------------------|
| Short-Term | <1 Year | Low | <\$10,000 |
| Mid-Term | 1-3 Years | Medium | \$10,001-\$50,000 |
| Long-Term | >3 Years | High | >\$50,000 |

Table 2: Estimated Time Frame and Costs Breakdown

Summary of Road Safety Audit

A summary of the potential recommendations discussed by the RSA team are summarized in Table 3. The recommendations are summarized based on the potential safety payoff, timeframe, approximate cost, and roadway jurisdiction. The safety payoff is a subjective judgment of the potential effectiveness of the safety recommendations listed below.

Table 3: Potential Safety Enhancement Summary

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|---|--|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|
| Intersection Visibility and Sight Distance | Consider trimming overgrown vegetation, particularly on the southwest corner of Route 28A and Chapoquoit Road, at the Shining Sea Bikeway crossings with Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road, and along sidewalks. | High | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Intersection Visibility and Sight Distance | Consider consulting with abutters to remove visibility obstructions adjacent to the ROW but on private property such as fences and bushes. | Medium | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT, Town |
| Intersection Visibility and Sight Distance | Make physical improvements to implement "daylighting" at intersections where parked vehicles may obstruct visibility. | Medium | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Intersection Visibility and Sight Distance | Evaluate the feasibility of removing the granite curb on the southwest corner of Chapoquoit Road and Route 28A so drivers turning right from Chapoquoit Road onto Route 28A do not have to take as wide of a turn, potentially into oncoming traffic. | Medium | Mid-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Intersection Visibility and Sight Distance | Evaluate Multi-Way Stop Control warrants on Route 28A at Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road. | High | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Roadway Lighting | Consider upgrading existing streetlights in the Study Area to LEDs to improve roadway visibility. | Medium | Mid-Term | Medium | Town |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|
| Roadway Lighting | Consider installing additional streetlights as needed at intersections. | Medium | Mid-Term | High | Town |
| Roadway Lighting | Consider installing pedestrian- scale lighting at crosswalks. | Medium | Mid-Term | High | Town |
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Develop a maintenance schedule to trim overgrown vegetation that is blocking regulatory and wayfinding signs. Overall, ensure that posts for regulatory signs are not blocked by vegetation or utility poles, are adequately separated, and at a proper height. | Medium | Short-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Consider adding signage on the Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road approaches to Route 28A warning of an intersection ahead. Such signage could include standard warning signs and/or double-yellow arrow signs on the far side of the intersections, as well as flashing stop signs. | High | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Consider adding object markers to features along Route 28A (such as utility poles) to increase their visibility to drivers. | Low | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Relocate the stop sign on Chapoquoit Road at Route 28A that is blocked by a utility pole approaching the intersection. | Low | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Relocate the Old Dock Road street name sign at Route 28A closer to the intersection to improve wayfinding. | Low | Short-Term | Low | Town, MassDOT |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Restripe Route 28A, particularly its mid-block crosswalks. Evaluate widening the crosswalk striping and using high visibility striping to improve visibility to drivers. | High | Short-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Signage and Pavement Markings | Add plaques with street names to the existing intersection warning signs on Route 28A and add intersection warning signs on Route 28A where they are missing at key intersections and approaches. | Medium | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Speeding | Consider installing speed feedback signs to increase driver awareness of speeds along Route 28A. | Low | Short-Term | Medium | MassDOT, Town |
| Speeding | Consider installing confirmatory speed limit signs on Route 28A near highway interchanges to alert drivers of speed limits through the corridor. | Low | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Speeding | Evaluate gateway treatments for West Falmouth Village to alert drivers that they are entering a slower speed, more pedestrian- oriented area. | Medium | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT, Town |
| Speeding | Evaluate the appropriateness of installing a speed table at Old Dock Road. | High | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT, Town |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|
| Speeding | Consider installing traffic calming features, such as curb extensions at intersections and crosswalks, stamped pavement, or raised crosswalks, where feasible to narrow Route 28A in these areas and encourage slower speeds. | Medium | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT |
| Speeding | After the installation of traffic calming measures, evaluate the feasibility of conducting a speed study along the Route 28A corridor to determine if speeds decreased and if the posted speed limit can be modified. | Low | Mid Term | Low | MassDOT, Town |
| Speeding | Consider increasing distracted driving enforcement activities and awareness campaigns. | Low | Short-Term | Low | Town |
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Consider relocating the crosswalk across Route 28A at Old Dock Road to an area that has greater visibility and fewer accessibility and vehicle encroachment concerns. | High | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Bring all crosswalks to ADA compliance, including the use of high-visibility markings and the installation of compliant curb ramps. | High | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Evaluate the feasibility of improving sidewalks on Route 28A between the West Falmouth Market and Chapoquoit Road to make them continuous and accessible within the rustic context of the corridor. | High | Long-Term | High | MassDOT |
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Consider relocating utility poles where needed to have continuous sidewalks. | High | Long-Term | High | MassDOT |
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Evaluate the desire lines of pedestrians and consider pedestrian infrastructure improvements where needed to better match the desire lines. | Medium | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT, Town |
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Evaluate installing Rapid Rectangular Flashing Beacons (RRFBs) at crosswalks across Route 28A at Old Dock Road, the Quaker Meeting House, and the fire station. | High | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Pedestrian Accommodations | Evaluate providing a pedestrian refuge island on Route 28A at Old Dock Road to prevent drivers on Old Dock Road eastbound from driving across Route 28A directly into the West Falmouth Market parking lot. | Medium | Long-Term | High | MassDOT |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Consider initiating a bicycle safety campaign, possibly building on the Town's Safe Routes to School initiative. | Low | Mid-Term | Medium | Town |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|------------------------|--|---------------|------------|------|--------------|
| Bicycle Accommodations | Consider off-street bike accommodations on Route 28A that complement the Shining Sea Bikeway. | High | Long-Term | High | MassDOT |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Evaluate installing additional traffic controls at the Shining Sea Bikeway crossings of Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road to make them more conspicuous. | Medium | Mid-Term | High | Town |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Consider installing bicycle pavement markings and Share the Road signs on Old Dock Road and Chapoquoit Road between the bikeway and Route 28A. | Low | Short-Term | Low | Town |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Install Share the Road signs on Route 28A to alert drivers of the potential presence of bicyclists. | Low | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Install additional wayfinding signage for bicyclists on Route 28A to direct bicyclists on the Shining Sea Bikeway and community destinations. | Low | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Clear sand out of the shoulders and catch basins on Route 28A and evaluate drainage grates to remove potential bicyclist falling hazards. | Low | Short-Term | Low | MassDOT |
| Bicycle Accommodations | Evaluate the desire lines of bicyclists and consider infrastructure improvements where needed to better match the desire lines. | Low | Mid-Term | High | Town |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| Road Geometry at Old Dock Road | Consider installing hatched striping and flexible delineators through a pilot program on the northwest side of the Old Dock Road intersection to narrow the Route 28A southbound approach. The pilot program will allow the Town and State to evaluate long term geometric improvements. | High | Short-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Road Geometry at Old Dock Road | Consider implementing a chicane in front of the West Falmouth Market by shifting Route 28A west and striping a legal parking lane in front of the market. The end of this parking lane could be demarcated by a curb extension. | Medium | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Road Geometry at Old Dock Road | Evaluate parking regulations and curbside activity near the West Falmouth Market and consider curb relocation north of Old Dock Road to discourage parking in this area. | High | Mid-Term | Medium | MassDOT |
| Road Geometry at Old Dock Road | Coordinate with the owners of the West Falmouth Market and 631 West Falmouth Highway (Route 28A) to see if there is an opportunity to introduce one-way circulation for the market parking lot. | High | Mid-Term | Medium | Town, Abutting Property Owners |

| Safety Issue | Potential Safety Enhancement | Safety Payoff | Time Frame | Cost | Jurisdiction |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|------------|------|---|
| Road Geometry at Old Dock Road | Evaluate the feasibility of formalizing the edges of and narrowing the West Falmouth Market driveway apron with a reconstructed pedestrian curb ramp, reintroducing the landscaping that was removed between 2009 and 2011, and extending the sidewalk from the Market's front entrance south to the edge of a narrower driveway, with a striped crosswalk across the driveway. | Medium | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT, Town, Abutting Property Owners |
| Road Geometry at Old Dock Road | Consider narrowing the right turn radius at the northwest and southwest corners on Old Dock Road at Route 28A. | Low | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT |
| Drainage | Clean catch basins and evaluate the need for additional stormwater infrastructure to mitigate drainage issues. | Low | Mid-Term | High | MassDOT |

Appendix A. RSA Meeting Agenda

| Agenda Agenda Type of meeting: Attendees: Please bring: | Road Safety Audit Falmouth, MA West Falmouth Hwy (Rt 28A) corridor from Chapoquoit Rd to Old Dock Rd Meeting Location: Falmouth Town Hall, Old Water Room 59 Town Hall Square, Falmouth, MA 02540 April 4th, 2023 1:00 PM – 4:00 PM |
|---|--|
| 1:00 PM | Welcome and Introductions |
| 1:15 PM | Discussion of Safety Issues Crash history, speed regulations, recent and existing projects – all provided in advance Existing geometries and conditions |
| 2:00 PM | Site Visit Drive to the intersection of Rt 28A at Chapoquoit Road As a group, identify areas for improvement |
| 3:00 PM | Discussion of Potential Improvements Discuss observations and finalize safety issue areas Discuss potential improvements and finalize recommendations |
| 4:00 PM | Adjourn for the Day – but the RSA has not ended |

Instructions for Participants:

- Before attending the RSA on April 4th, participants are encouraged to drive/walk through the intersection and complete/consider elements on the RSA Prompt List with a focus on safety.
- All participants will be actively involved in the process throughout. Participants are encouraged to come with thoughts and ideas, but are reminded that the synergy that develops and respect for others' opinions are key elements to the success of the overall RSA process.
- After the RSA meeting, participants will be asked to comment and respond to the document materials to assure it is reflective of the RSA completed by the multidisciplinary team.

Appendix B. RSA Team Contact List

Participating Audit Team Members

| Date: | Date: April 4, 2023 Location: Falmouth Town Hall 59 Town Hall Square, Falmouth, MA | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Audit Te | am Members | Agency/Affiliation | Email Address | Phone Number | | | | | | |
| Phil Vivei | iros | McMahon | pviveiros@bowman.com | 508-967-3043 | | | | | | |
| Randy Fi | xman | McMahon | rfixman@bowman.com | 401-648-0712 | | | | | | |
| Brian Loe | ewen | Falmouth Police | Brian.Loewen@falmouthpol icema.gov | 774-255-4503 | | | | | | |
| Nick Crof | ft | Town of Falmouth Engineering | Nicholas.croft@falmouthma .gov | 774-392-4047 | | | | | | |
| Maurice I | Harlow-Hawkes | West Falmouth Village Association | Harlow- hawkes@comcast.net | 978-729-0100 | | | | | | |
| Jim Gray | | West Falmouth Village Association | jegray336@gmail.com | 603-372-2563 | | | | | | |
| Todd Tay | /lor | West Falmouth Village Association | Toddtayl@verizon.net | 508-548-4321 | | | | | | |
| Dan Shea | arer | West Falmouth Village Association | Nandnshearer@aol.com | 508-548-7903 | | | | | | |
| Colleen N | Medeiros | Cape Cod Commission | Colleen.medeiros@capeco dcommission.org | 508-744-1226 | | | | | | |
| Steven W | /heeler | MassDOT | Steven.wheeler@dot.state. ma.us | 781-853-8704 | | | | | | |
| Jason Wa | alters | MassDOT D5 Projects | Jason.walters@dot.state.m a.us | 508-245-0895 | | | | | | |
| David So | ares | MassDOT D5 Traffic | David.soares@dot.state.m a.us | 857-368-5250 | | | | | | |
| Samuel H | Hawkins | MassDOT D5 Traffic | Samuel.g.hawkins@dot.sta te.ma.us | 857-393-1078 | | | | | | |
| Zachary | Kelley | MassDOT D5 Maintenance | zachary.a.kelley@dot.state. ma.us | 508-728-7311 | | | | | | |
| Ana Fill | | MassDOT Traffic Safety | Ana.fill@dot.state.ma.us | 857-301-0787 | | | | | | |
| Michelle | Deng | MassDOT Traffic Safety | Michelle.Deng@dot.state.m a.us | 857-303-1230 | | | | | | |
| Joshua C | Dliver | Falmouth Police | Joshua.oliver@falmouthpoli cema.gov | 774-255-4527 | | | | | | |
| James M | cLoughlin | Falmouth DPW | james.mcloughlin@falmout hma.gov | 774-392-6471 | | | | | | |
| Jed Corn | ock | Falmouth Town Planner | jed.cornock@falmouthma.g ov | 508-495-7481 | | | | | | |
| Peter Mc | Conarty | Falmouth DPW Director | peter.mcconarty@falmouth ma.gov | 508-457-2543 | | | | | | |
| Steve Ca | dorette | Falmouth DPW | Steven.Cadorette@falmout hma.gov | 508-457-2543 | | | | | | |

Appendix C. Detailed Crash Data



Crash Data Summary Table

West Falmouth Highway at Chapoquoit Rd, Falmouth, MA

| | | | | | | | | 2016 | 5-2022 | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---|--|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| Crash | | | Time of | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diagran Ref # | | Crash Day | Dav | Manner of Collision | Light Condition | Weather Condition | Road Surface | Driver Contributing Code | Driver Distracted By | Injury Severity | D1 Age | D2 Age | D3 Age | D4 Age | Comments |
| # | mm/dd/yy | Day | hh:mm | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | # | # | # | # | |
| 1 | 04/13/16 | Wednesday | 2:11 PM | Angle | Daylight | Clear | Drv | Failure to keep in proper lane or running off road | | No Injury | 75 | 89 | | | No narrative - Diagram shows V1 driving around stopped vehicles on the opposite of the road |
| 2 | 06/07/17 | Wednesday | 7:12 AM | Rear-end | Daylight | Rain | Wet | Driving too fast for conditions | | Non-fatal injury | 16 | 17 | | | OP2 travelling at speeds greater than reasonable for wet road conditions attempted to brake and hydroplaned into Vehicle 1 |
| 3 | 07/13/18 | Friday | 9:37 PM | Sideswipe, opposite direction | Dark - roadway not lighted | Clear | Dry | Inattention | | No Injury | 33 | 48 | | | Vehicle two made a left turn onto Chapoquoit Rd and sideswipped Vehicle one waiting to turn left onto W Falmouth Highway |
| 4 | 01/15/19 | Tuesday | 8:56 PM | Angle | Dark - roadway not lighted | Clear | | Operating vehicle in erratic, reckless, careless, negligent, or aggressive manner | Other activity (searching, eating, personal hygiene, etc.) | Non-fatal injury | 17 | 41 | | | Vehicle one failed to stop at the stop sign and struck vehicle two in the right side door. OP1 stated he was arguing with his brother, drove in the other lane and through the stop sign |
| 5 | 12/27/19 | Friday | 10:23 PM | Single vehicle crash | Dark - lighted roadway | Clear | Drv | Disregarded traffic signs, signals, road markings | | No Injury | 21 | | | | OP1 stated he was "messing around" with his friends and he passed a vehicle and was speeding. OP1 stated he went through the stop sign, crossed West Falmouth Highway and crashed between two large trees |
| 6 | 05/26/20 | Tuesday | 1:34 PM | Angle | Daylight | Clear | Dry | Failed to yield right of way | | No Injury | 39 | 18 | | | OP1 failed to yield to vehicle 2 while turning left onto Chapoquoit Rd. OP2 stated they may have been travelling 4 to 5mph over the speed limit |
| 7 | 07/23/20 | Thursday | 4:59 PM | Single vehicle crash | Daylight | Clear | Dry | Swerving or avoiding due to wind, slippery surface, vehicle, object, non- motorist in roadway, etc. | | No Injury | 48 | | | | OP1 stated they swerved to avoid an oncoming vehicle and struck the corner of the CH Newton Building |
| 8 | 08/24/22 | Wednesday | 4:08 PM | Head on | Daylight | Clear | Dry | Over-correcting/over-steering | | Fatal Injury | 68 | 80 | | | Operator 2 took a wide right turn onto Rt28A and struck Vehicle one in the Northbound lane |

*Courtesy Crash - A term used to describe a crash that occurs subsequent to a non-involved mainline driver who gives the right of way, contrary to the rules of the road, to another driver.

Summaries based on crash reports obtained from the Falmouth Police Department.



Crash Data Summary Charts West Falmouth Highway at Chapoquoit Rd, Falmouth, MA



Crash Data Summary Charts West Falmouth Highway at Chapoquoit Rd, Falmouth, MA

Crash Data Summary Charts











Crash Data Summary Table

West Falmouth Highway at Old Dock Road, Falmouth, MA 2016-2022

| | 2016-2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| Crash | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diagram | | | Time of | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ref # | Crash Date | Crash Day | Day | Manner of Collision | Light Condition | Weather Condition | Road Surface | Driver Contributing Code | Driver Distracted By | Injury Severity | D1 Age | D2 Age | D3 Age | D4 Age | Comments |
| # | mm/dd/yy | Day | hh:mm | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | Туре | # | # | # | # | |
| 1 | 01/17/16 | Sunday | 9:02 PM | Single vehicle crash | Dark - lighted roadway | Sleet, hail, freezing rain | Slush | Driving too fast for conditions | | No Injury | 24 | | | | OP1 stated they slid on slush and hit a utility pole. |
| 2 | 03/18/16 | Friday | 8:38 AM | Rear-end | Daylight | Clear | Dry | Inattention | | No Injury | 67 | 44 | | | Vehicle one did not brake in time and rear ended vehicle 2 |
| 3 | 01/07/19 | Monday | 7:51 PM | Sideswipe, same direction | Dark - lighted roadway | Rain | Wet | Physical impairment | | Non-fatal injury | 29 | | | | Vehicle one struck a utility pole |
| 4 | 10/10/19 | Thursday | 11:18 AM | Angle | Daylight | Rain | Wet | No improper driving | | No Injury | 40 | | | | Vehicle one was a parked semi trailer facing southbound in the northbound lane. Its mirror was struck by an unknown passing vehicle |
| 5 | 08/12/20 | Wednesday | 2:13 PM | Rear-end | Daylight | Clear | Dry | Inattention | | No Injury | 49 | 68 | | | Vehicle 1 was slowing for traffic when OP2 failed to stop in time and rear ended Vehicle 1. |
| 6 | 08/15/22 | Monday | 12:15 PM | Angle | Daylight | Clear | Dry | Inattention | Other activity (searching, eating, personal hygiene, etc.) | Non-fatal injury | 76 | 15 | | | A bicyclist was crossing in the crosswalk when Vehicle 1 travelling SB struck the rear tire of the bicycle. OP1 may have had a dog in their lap. |

*Courtesy Crash - A term used to describe a crash that occurs subsequent to a non-involved mainline driver who gives the right of way, contrary to the rules of the road, to another driver.

Summaries based on crash reports obtained from the Falmouth Police Department.



Crash Data Summary Charts West Falmouth Highway at Old Dock Road, Falmouth, MA



Crash Data Summary Charts West Falmouth Highway at Old Dock Road, Falmouth, MA



Crash Data Summary Charts West Falmouth Highway at Old Dock Rd, Falmouth, MA

